## FRUITS, VEGGIES, AND PESTICIDES

It's common knowledge that a healthy diet requires a lot of fresh fruit and vegetables, but these seemingly healthy choices may instead be full of pesticides!

The United States uses 1.2 billion pounds of pesticides a year, but only a mere .01 percent actually reach the intended target – the bugs. The rest ends up contaminating our food, air, and water.

Read on to find out what else you're consuming when biting into a commercial apple.



#### THE REAL HEALTH RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH PESTICIDES

Pesticides have been linked to the following health problems:



 $<sup>^*</sup>$ Categorized as a possible chronic effect from repeated exposure to pesticides.

## WHO IS MOST AT RISK?

Those who regularly eat food grown with pesticides are at the highest risk of developing health problems, as well as farmers, those who live downwind or downstream of sprayed croplands, and infants and young children (because their bodies are still developing).

According to a 1998 study by the National Resource Defense Council, children living in areas with heavy pesticide use had strikingly impaired hand-eye coordination, decreased physical stamina, short-term memory impairment, and trouble drawing.

#### THE NAKED TRUTH

According to a study conducted by the Environmental Working Group (EWG), at least one pesticide remains on 63% of commonly purchased produce, even after it was properly washed.

#### FRUITS AND VEGGIES TREATED WITH THE MOST PESTICIDES







CUCUMBERS



**LEAFY GREENS** 



**PEACHES** 



APPLES



**RASPBERRIES** 

#### HIGHEST NUMBER OF PESTICIDES STILL PRESENT ON A SINGLE SAMPLE



**APPLES** 



**IMPORTED PLUMS** 



**CELERY** 



**CILANTRO** 



**POTATOES** 

#### NUMBER OF DIFFERENT PESTICIDES STILL PRESENT ON A SINGLE SAMPLE



IMPORTED GRAPES



**DOMESTIC GRAPES** 



**STRAWBERRIES** 



SWEET BELL PEPPERS



**LEAFY GREENS** 

Data is based on analysis by the U.S. Department of Agriculture as well as the Food and Drug Administration, which tested these foods for pesticides presence 51,000 times from 2000 to 2009.

#### THE GOOD NEWS

The lists below feature fruit and vegetables that contain the least amount of pesticides.

#### **VEGETABLES**

ASPARAGUS
AVOCADO
CABBAGE
SWEET CORN
EGGPLANT



MUSHROOMS
ONIONS
SWEET PEAS (FROZEN)
SWEET POTATO

### **FRUIT**

CANTALOUPE KIWI PAPAYA GRAPEFRUIT MANGO PINEAPPLE





## LIVING ORGANIC

Eating organic produce is the best way to eliminate the harmful effects of pesticides. Food grown without chemicals is the healthiest option for physical and mental health.

# Or-gan-ic,

Adjective/Ôr'ganik
of, relating to, yielding, or
involving the use of food
produced with the use of feed
or fertilizer of plant or animal
origin without employment
of chemically forumulated
fertilizers, growth stimulants,
antibiotics, or pesticides.

# **SHOP LOCALLY –** EXAMPLES OF BEST PRACTICES OF YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD FARMER



**ORGANIC**The crops are raised au natural

YOUR FAMILY!



BALANCED SOIL
Using crop rotation to improve fertility,
instead of chemicals



SUSTAINABLE FARMING
Using manure
as an organic fertilizer

NEXT TIME A FARMERS' MARKET HITS YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD, CHECK IT OUT TO FIND HEALTHIER CHOICES FOR YOU AND



SOURCES: www.NDRC.org, www.EWG.org, www.worldwatch.org, www.care2.com, www.raw-wisdom.com